

# Index

- adjacency 64, 234, 254, 316, 336, 413, 423  
adjective, adjectival phrase (AP) 174, 357,  
384, 394–413, 620, 621, 628  
categorizing 401  
classifying 308, 401, 413  
    relational 175, 309, 310, 394, 401, 403,  
404, 405, 413, 565, 567  
    thematic/argumental 363, 401, 567  
compound 353  
deverbal 177, 321, 373, 395, 398, 569  
ethnic 401  
participial 362, 363, 396, 405, 565, 569  
qualifying 308, 310, 362, 394, 400, 403,  
405, 565, 567, 569  
quantificational 308, 354  
transitive 124, 396  
adjectivization 286  
adjunct 208, 214, 252, 255, 271, 283, 389,  
418, 453, 467, 474, 483  
    addition 541–4  
    causal adjunct/disjunct 38, 502–17  
    comitative 109, 220, 544–50, 608  
    concessive 16, 24, 43, 50, 283, 526, 533–7  
    conditional 43, 50, 52, 283, 526–33, 584,  
597, 604  
    pseudo-conditional 532  
    conditional-concessive 27–8  
    correlative 507, 523, 525, 533, 537, 543  
    exceptive 537–41  
    extrasentential, *see* past participle  
    instrumental 165, 283, 544–50, 608, 609  
    locative/of place 165, 497–500, 608  
    manner 283, 500–2, 558, 608  
    means 545  
    obligatory 502  
    purpose, purposive value 15, 19, 20, 30,  
233, 234, 254, 258, 517–23, 524,  
525, 613, 618, 634  
    quantitative 418, 515  
    reason 283, 613, 618  
    result 16, 19, 255, 283, 418, 523–6  
    substitutive 548–50  
    temporal 29, 36, 38, 43, 48, 50, 283,  
491–500, 584, 600, 604, 618  
adverb(ial) 286, 384, 387, 414–23, 426,  
444, 580  
    aspectual 275  
    clitic 233, 273, 571, 572, 592  
    deictic 33, 387, 603, 605  
    demonstrative 15  
    distributive 350  
    focusing 17, 422, 502, 535, 536, 558  
    formative 351  
    freestanding 407, 408  
    locative 275, 498  
    manner 275, 502  
    marker 348  
    modal 169, 407, 471, 522  
    parenthetical 97  
    particle 24  
    presentative 91  
    restrictive 452, 538, 539  
    time/temporal 193, 275  
    *tough*-adverbs/construction 169, 249, 259  
    weak 62, 422, 438  
affirmative 543  
Agent-phrase/*by*-phrase 189, 191, 192, 194,  
199–201, 267, 269, 631  
    dative 189, 202  
agreement, concord 332, 350, 385, 389, 393,  
394–5, 413, 616, 632, 635  
    case 322  
    dative 370  
    formal 354  
    genitive 370  
    inflectionally marked 348  
    non-marked 348  
    subject agreement 10, 107, 109, 459  
    verb 361  
    vocative 370  
allocutive 623–7  
anacoluthon 121, 460–1, 476  
analogy 10, 33  
analytic/periphrastic (forms), analyticity  
    11, 12, 18, 32, 35, 36, 46, 47, 151,  
153, 160, 259, 271, 407, 530, 551,  
561, 570, 575, 592, 599, 630,  
635, 636  
anaphor, anaphoric 491, 508, 611, 612, 613  
    accusative 217  
    bound 386  
    chain 158  
    dative 217  
    discourse 209, 215

- anaphor, anaphoric (*cont.*)  
 reflexive 197, 202, 203, 209–15, 215,  
 386, 631  
 split 477  
 subject 337, 338  
 syntactic 387, 391
- antecedent 478, 479, 481, 482, 490, 491, 498
- anteriority 29, 39, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 239,  
 275, 497, 504
- aphaeresis 24, 40, 41, 300, 302, 566
- apodosis 28, 29, 30, 526, 527, 531, 533, 534
- appellation, address 618–28
- apposition 166, 367–71, 389, 439, 515,  
 625, 635  
 attributive 367  
 appositive/reformulation marker 123,  
 184, 368–70, 373  
 of equivalence 367
- approximation 348, 432
- archaism 29, 397
- argument clause 19, 20, 167, 379, 463–74,  
 519, 603
- Aromanian 1, 15, 29, 41, 250, 270, 374, 612
- aspect 31–52, 39, 43, 45–8,  
 172, 191  
 continuous 25, 46, 51  
 durative 45, 189, 194  
 dynamic/resultative 189, 191, 198,  
 202, 261  
 imperfective 31, 45, 46, 47, 70, 189, 194,  
 198, 202, 273, 279  
 inchoative 206  
 iterative 45  
 momentary 194, 205  
 perfective 31, 43, 44, 45, 47, 189, 194, 198,  
 202, 261, 273  
 process 198, 202, 206, 208  
 progressive 39, 46, 47  
 static 189, 191, 198, 202, 208
- augural 16
- auxiliary  
 double 60  
 for mood and tense 11, 12, 18, 23, 27, 31,  
 32, 33, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,  
 52, 66, 116, 237, 238, 260, 261, 270,  
 277, 589, 630  
 inversion/encliticization 32, 40, 43,  
 48–50, 52, 113, 202, 226, 238,  
 261, 533, 570–1, 572, 574, 577,  
 634, 636  
 multiple 572  
 passive 172, 269  
 selection 203
- Balkan feature 14, 20, 23, 39, 41, 136, 170,  
 242, 259, 302, 312, 320, 498,  
 588, 612
- binding 209
- case  
 accusative 181, 218, 359, 375, 427, 553,  
 554, 559  
 bicasual system 312  
 dative 88, 149–60, 181, 218, 219, 317, 375,  
 397, 442, 475  
 adnominal 151  
 analytic 441, 632  
 esse-dative 151  
 instrumental 548  
 locative 498  
 possessive 313, 632; *see also* clitic  
 of interest/affected/experiential 214  
 genitive 105, 151, 174, 175, 203, 219, 228,  
 249, 252, 312–23, 332, 334, 337,  
 338, 346, 359, 375, 376, 380, 397,  
 404, 410, 427, 440, 475, 516, 563,  
 566–7, 619  
 analytic 312, 315–22, 323, 397, 427,  
 428, 440, 441, 632, 636  
 denominal 371  
 non-marked 322–3, 340, 632  
 synthetic 312, 313–5, 323, 427, 428, 635  
 genitive-dative 10, 313, 339  
 marking 293–4, 440, 457, 632  
 genitive-possessive marker 105,  
 315–16, 323, 329, 332, 336, 337,  
 345, 381, 478, 483, 567, 637  
 multiple 313, 323  
 proclitic 315, 632  
 mismatch 212  
 nominative 218, 554  
 nominative-accusative 10, 339, 370  
 oblique 483  
 vocative 395, 618, 619, 620, 622, 623, 627
- classifier 371–3
- clitic  
 accusative 67, 85, 223, 617  
 adnominal 346  
 adnominal possessive 332, 341–3, 345  
 configurations of cliticization 342–3  
 adverbial 53  
 adverbial possessive dative 223–31, 345  
 anticipation 135, 136, 138, 139, 155  
 clusters 68–70, 142  
 complementizer-oriented 53  
 dative 67, 85, 158, 223, 341, 427  
 doubling 168, 476, 479, 629, 631

- of the direct object 129, 135–9, 140, 143
- of the indirect object 149, 154, 155–9, 160, 166
- doubly realized/reduplication/
  - repetition 66, 123, 160, 211, 213, 634, 636
- enclisis, encliticization, inversion 52, 53, 55, 61, 62, 70, 113, 197, 226, 238, 570–1, 572, 574, 577, 635, 636
- expletive 617, 618
- feminine accusative clitic 62, 238, 616–17
- genitive 341
- mesoclisys 68, 197
- non-syllabic 52
- possessive 229
- proclisis 52, 53, 55, 61, 62, 63, 67, 197, 635
- pronominal (personal) 10, 17, 24, 31, 52–70, 89, 116, 124, 137, 150, 151, 160, 165, 228, 233, 274, 284, 341, 417, 592, 603
- raising/climbing 46, 52, 60–1, 174, 226, 235, 238, 243, 255, 277
- reflexive 46, 67, 116, 203, 215, 222, 227
  - accusative 83, 204, 205, 209, 215
  - argumental 86, 204, 205
  - dative 83, 209, 215, 223, 389
  - inherent 206, 215
  - possessive 213, 341
    - adnominal 213
    - adverbal 213
- resumption 135, 136, 137, 155, 160
- cohortative 19
- Common Romanian 15
- comparative construction 27–8, 429, 501, 550–61
  - clausal 550, 555
  - comparators 552–6
  - correlative 557, 558
  - non-scalar 557–9
  - phrasal 550, 553
  - pseudo-comparative 555
  - scalar 551–7
- competing forms, *see* variation
  - analytic – synthetic pluperfect 35
  - bare infinitive – *a*-infinitive 458
  - double compound perfect – pluperfect 39
  - genitive – nominative 372
  - gerund – infinitive complement 282
  - gerund – infinitive – subjunctive – supine 287
  - infinitive – indicative 20
  - infinitive – subjunctive 41, 42, 242–8, 281, 426, 518, 636
  - infinitive – subjunctive – indicative 15, 20
  - relative words *cine* and *care* 583
  - simple forms – periphrases 31
  - simple past – compound past 33, 35
  - suffixal article – determiner *cel* 292, 301
  - supine – infinitive 258
  - supine – infinitive – subjunctive 258–9
- complement 245; *see also* object; predicative
  - of adjective 255, 258, 396
  - of adverb 415–18
  - of noun 174, 254, 373–80, 429, 471
  - of preposition 378, 426, 429, 430, 467, 468, 471, 472, 473, 612
- complementizer 14, 15, 63, 66, 97, 99, 114, 115, 122, 126, 140, 145, 160, 177, 226, 233, 241, 242, 243, 249, 276–7, 285, 287, 375, 376, 379, 380, 463–74, 483, 494, 526, 584, 588, 633, 634
- complex 247, 249, 463, 469, 470
- double lexicalization 463
  - null 465
- conceptual 506, 507, 509, 510, 512, 517
- concord 322, 370; *see also* agreement
- conditional 11, 14, 20, 23–30, 32, 52, 53, 58, 61, 62, 66, 70, 499, 502, 504, 522, 526, 529, 536, 537, 549, 560, 561
- double compound/auxiliary 23, 25
- imprecatory 571
- perfect 23, 26, 27, 28, 60, 237, 260, 262, 526, 531, 533
- periphrases 14, 23–6, 26–7, 531, 630
- present 23, 26, 28, 237, 526, 531
- repor(ta)tive 23, 25, 28
- synthetic 29–30, 52, 58, 575, 630
- configurationality 562, 575
- conjugation class 10
- conjunction/connector/connective, *see*
  - coordination; subordination
- additive 17, 522
- complex 519, 520, 521, 525, 634
- coordinating 55, 59, 108, 444, 462, 508
  - adversative 387, 447, 451, 461
  - complex 444, 452
  - conclusive 451, 454, 461, 604
  - conjunctive 447, 451, 459, 461
  - correlative 448, 449–50, 453, 459, 462
  - disjunctive 450, 461, 462
- discourse marker 461
- polyfunctional 470, 483, 502, 505

- conjunction/connector/connective (*cont.*)  
 subordinator 15, 16, 17, 20, 29, 115,  
 276–7, 463, 472, 483, 494, 502, 506,  
 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517,  
 522, 524, 525, 526, 528–30, 533,  
 535, 536, 539, 544, 555, 558, 559,  
 561, 584, 633, 634  
 transition words, transphrastic  
 connector 461, 462, 509, 517
- control 91, 109, 239, 241, 282–3  
 non-obligatory 241, 243  
 obligatory 241, 243
- coordination 16, 33, 39, 45, 46, 50, 64, 108,  
 141, 153, 154, 166, 169, 180, 219,  
 236, 248, 285, 345, 431, 439,  
 444–62, 459–60, 472, 517, 574, 577,  
 579, 605, 609, 610, 634, 636
- adversative 450–4, 461, 634  
 alternative 455–6  
 asymmetric(al) 50, 444, 457–8, 634  
 comitative 546  
 conclusive 454–5, 523  
 conjunctive 444  
 disjunctive 448, 634  
 juxtaposition 444, 456, 462  
 negative 447  
 pseudo-coordination 460  
 split 448
- counterfactual 28
- Cyrillic alphabet 1, 6, 7, 24, 261, 554
- deontic 42, 97, 254  
 desiderative 24  
 determiner/article 10, 632  
 adjectival 564–5, 566  
 alternative 302–3  
 definite 249, 250, 267, 288–98, 305, 307,  
 310, 311, 312, 314–15, 332, 335,  
 339, 343, 345, 346, 383, 386,  
 394, 427  
 configurations of enclisis 295–7  
 freestanding 250, 268, 270, 297, 300–2,  
 383, 384, 632  
 inflectional formative 292–3  
 inflectional marker 290, 303  
 proclitic 293–4, 303, 636  
 suffixal/enclitic 268, 313, 348, 358, 383,  
 384, 563, 632  
 definite alternative 383  
 definiteness 345  
 demonstrative 300, 302, 305, 307, 310,  
 312, 336, 358, 550, 562  
 identity 302–3  
 indefinite 288, 325, 346, 355, 298–9  
 suppletive paradigm 298, 354  
 dialectal variation 1–2, 6, 24, 29, 30, 35, 40,  
 41, 47, 56, 57, 66, 142, 149, 152,  
 154, 155, 159, 160, 188, 189, 195,  
 203, 206, 214, 242, 262, 270, 291,  
 318, 329, 338, 340, 345, 349, 350,  
 360, 419, 421, 425, 433, 435, 441,  
 455, 456, 462, 483, 499, 511, 553,  
 592, 593, 611, 637  
 differential object marker (DOM) 65, 123,  
 129–35, 140, 143, 209, 211, 215,  
 228, 279, 377, 395, 441, 554, 558,  
 629, 631  
 direct speech 30, 146, 185  
 linked 585  
 discontinuity, *see* dislocation  
 dislocation/scrambling/intercalation/  
 discontinuity/displacement/  
 hyperbaton 14, 17, 24, 25, 32, 40,  
 43, 45, 48, 52, 64, 66, 115, 117, 122,  
 142, 160, 180, 191, 202, 220, 226,  
 234, 238, 355, 423, 562, 568, 571–4,  
 592, 634, 635, 636  
 displacement, *see* dislocation  
*doxa* 516
- ellipsis 500, 533, 554, 559, 603  
 co-licensing 381, 382  
 deletion 67, 106  
 gapping 90  
 nominal 268, 270, 292, 329, 380–6,  
 564, 632  
 of the copula or auxiliary 98, 169, 180,  
 191, 194, 285  
 verbal 451, 453  
 emphasis 90, 101, 117–22, 137, 229  
 epistemic 16, 18, 21–3, 28, 32, 40, 41, 42, 44,  
 47, 48, 52, 97  
 evidential 21–3, 25, 32, 47, 93, 123  
 exclamative, exclamatory 470, 586–8  
 exhortative 16, 19
- factive, non-factive 466  
 focus, focalization 49, 50, 101, 117–22, 178,  
 217, 311, 358, 504, 535, 604, 634  
 contrastive 201, 202
- genericity 89, 134, 198, 429, 476, 626  
 gerund/present participle, gerund clause 12,  
 18, 19, 25, 26, 29, 32, 36, 43, 45, 46,  
 52, 63, 111, 113, 116, 123, 177, 197,  
 242, 271–87, 365, 424, 457, 501,

- 511, 516, 533, 537, 539, 540, 541,  
544, 589, 590, 605, 609, 610, 630
- active 279
- aspect 273
- negative 284
- passive 279
- perfect 275
- periphrases 25, 41, 47, 48, 60, 61, 277–8
- predicate 285
- subject of gerund 110, 271–2
- tense 275
- voice 272–3
- grading, degree/intensity (markers) 194, 265,  
394, 406–12, 414, 418–22, 525, 555,  
556, 633
- comparative 406–7, 411, 415, 420,  
423, 633
- complement 406
- of equality 407, 556–7, 561
- of inequality 551–2, 558
- of inferiority 407, 552
- of superiority 406, 421
- elative 407, 421, 423
- superlative 255, 326, 411–12, 421, 556, 633
- grammaticalization 14, 15, 16, 23, 31, 33, 39,  
40, 42, 45, 107, 122, 154, 216, 234,  
247, 294, 302, 304, 326, 407, 408,  
411, 413, 419, 420, 423, 485, 504,  
505, 516, 526, 534, 537, 539, 540,  
541, 552, 555, 574, 618, 632, 633,  
635, 636
- Greek 2, 15, 37, 169, 183, 197, 527, 602, 605
- Hebrew 183, 605
- Hungarian 1, 2, 88
- hyperbaton, *see* dislocation
- imperative 11, 14, 19, 20, 29, 30–1, 53, 56, 59,  
190, 248, 249, 259, 458, 486, 517,  
521, 531, 571, 605, 618, 620
- affirmative 30
- negative 30, 59, 591–2, 602
- impersonality, impersonalization 89,  
93–101, 169, 183
- impersonal *se* 100, 103, 197
- passive impersonal 269
- reflexive-impersonal 184, 203
- indicative 11, 14, 20, 21, 29, 32, 53, 56, 66, 70,  
242, 458, 460, 502, 517, 521, 524,  
525, 526, 527, 536, 537, 569
- compound past/perfect 12, 31, 33–5,  
39, 45, 52, 61, 65, 66, 237, 261,  
458, 630
- double compound past/perfect 35–9,  
52, 262
- double compound periphrases 32, 52
- future 12, 21, 23, 24, 28, 29–30, 31, 32, 39,  
40, 41, 47, 48, 52, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65,  
66, 237, 278, 486, 504, 522, 527,  
529, 530, 531, 536, 537, 630
- double compound future perfect 44
- in the past 24, 26, 44, 549, 630
- invariable particle 41
- perfect 29, 42, 43, 60, 61, 260, 262
- synthetic 52, 530, 575
- imperfect 11, 33, 45, 56, 532, 549
- analytic 46
- past 31, 532, 630
- hodiernal 35
- past-in-the-past 38, 39
- perfect in the past 38, 39
- perfect
- periphrastic 47
- theme 36
- pluperfect 11, 33, 35–9, 56, 260, 262
- analytic 52, 61, 630
- present 11, 28, 30, 31, 33, 56, 61, 65, 530,  
531, 549, 602
- strong 33
- weak 33
- simple past (perfect)/preterite 11, 33,  
33–5, 45, 56, 65, 194, 458, 630
- indirect speech 30, 145, 146, 473
- infinitive, infinitival clause 10, 12, 20, 32, 42,  
53, 60, 61, 63, 66, 98, 111, 113, 116,  
123, 145, 167, 168, 169, 188, 197,  
232–3, 358, 375, 379, 380, 399,  
426, 458, 460, 473, 501, 517, 518,  
520, 521, 526, 548, 549, 550,  
595, 630
- bare 39, 40, 60, 226, 233–7, 247, 248,  
572, 631
- formative 237–9, 248
- long 12, 24, 30, 124, 232–3, 236, 246, 248,  
250, 360, 373, 374, 376, 380, 518,  
520, 602, 631, 637
- loss 242
- nominal 373, 374, 376, 631
- perfect 239, 248, 261, 630
- predicate 248
- short 12, 60, 226, 232–3, 246, 247, 248,  
360, 572
- subject of infinitive 109, 241–2, 634
- temporal value 239–40
- verbal 374
- injunctive 16, 21, 31, 58, 458, 531

- intensifier 90, 107, 117, 176, 212, 391, 578,  
600, 633, 635  
bound 387–8, 393  
cluster 392  
floating 393  
invariable 393  
nominal 386–93
- intercalation, *see* dislocation
- interjection 99, 162, 223, 466, 618, 622, 628  
predicative 123
- interrogation, interrogative 16, 112, 449, 490,  
503, 516, 576–86  
alternative 576, 580  
causal 507  
closed 20  
indirect 470, 583–5, 588, 633  
polar 112, 126, 465, 473, 576, 578,  
579, 584  
marker/particle 578–9, 580, 584, 588  
multiple 586, 629  
open 20  
rhetorical 461, 600  
*wh*- 576, 583
- inversion, *see* auxiliary; clitic
- irrealis* 23, 32, 524, 527, 528, 560, 630
- Istro-Romanian 1, 15, 24, 29, 214
- kind reading 102, 185, 188, 357, 359
- logophor 209, 214
- mandatory 19, 20
- Megleno-Romanian 1, 15, 214, 232, 250, 374
- metadiscourse/metalinguistic,  
metadiscursive 113, 171, 184, 185,  
198, 501, 523, 549
- middle reflexive 197, 202, 203, 204–9, 215
- mixed category 332, 395
- modifier 187, 245, 605, 606  
adjectival 252, 357–8, 362–7, 400–5,  
413, 619  
adverbial 364  
clausal 361  
conjunctive 367, 515  
gerundial 285–6, 364–5  
infinitival 360  
non-restrictive 357–67, 368  
participial 264, 266  
prepositional 358–60, 364  
restrictive 357–67, 377  
supine 253, 360, 364  
*wh*- 360–1, 362, 365–7
- morphophonological change 67–8
- morphological system 9–13  
allomorphy 9  
alternations 9  
variation 33, 339
- movement  
A-movement/information structure  
driven 575  
roll-up 658  
verb movement 65, 570  
V-to-C 62, 70  
*wh*- 490
- necessity 39, 42
- negation, negative 17, 22, 24, 49, 70, 116,  
233, 238, 243, 273–4, 494, 522, 543,  
588–602, 614  
additional 598  
binary 598  
constituent 589, 596–7  
double/multiple 588, 590–1  
expletive 496, 588, 600–1  
focal 508  
intensifier 599  
n-words 589–90  
prefixal/affixal 194, 588, 589, 589–90,  
595, 602  
pro-sentence 597–8  
raising 600, 601  
sentential/clausal 62, 63, 277, 287, 447,  
588, 589, 590, 591–6, 593, 631  
simple 590  
strict negative concord 590, 629, 631
- neuter/ambigeneric/heterogeneous 9
- nominalization 194, 250, 374, 378, 412
- non-finite verb forms 12, 63, 89, 92, 111, 140,  
232–87, 570, 592, 595, 596  
subject of non-finite forms 109–11
- noun, nominal phrase (NP) 288–93  
abstract 102, 126, 133, 331, 518  
bare 101, 126, 187, 298, 368, 377, 412, 553  
collective 102, 325, 329, 431  
concrete 126  
deadjectival 373, 374, 380  
deverbal 373, 375, 377, 378, 379, 380, 517,  
521, 631  
generic 623, 624–5  
kinship 102, 339, 352, 359, 625, 632  
mass 102, 331, 354  
proper name, anthroponym 130, 132, 133,  
136, 138, 184, 292, 358, 359, 371–3,  
378, 623
- relational 174, 227, 339
- uncountable 354

- numeral  
 archaic 347  
 cardinal 297, 301, 325, 346–8, 354, 380–1  
   adjectival cardinal 346  
 collective 346, 351  
 compound 348, 350  
 distributive 346, 350–1  
 fractional 346, 351  
 invariable 348, 349  
 multiplicative 346, 351  
 ordinal 311, 325, 346, 348–50, 380–1, 384, 387, 462, 615, 618  
 simple 348
- object  
 cognate 148–9, 183, 605–11  
 direct 65, 123–43, 147, 223, 240, 247, 252, 256, 266, 331, 377, 379, 380, 389, 390, 395, 396, 467, 468, 471, 472, 473, 519, 546, 583, 608, 612  
   internal 128, 605, 606, 611  
   raising 123, 140–1, 243, 279–81  
 indirect 147, 149–60, 208, 240, 271, 376, 380, 389, 396, 416, 605, 607, 631  
 prepositional 147, 161–8, 208, 214, 240, 253, 271, 378, 396, 398, 416  
 secondary direct 143–9, 240, 471, 605, 608, 612
- obviation 20
- optative 14, 19, 20, 23, 24, 56, 70
- partitive 105, 177, 323–32, 346, 347, 351, 381, 440, 573, 632, 636  
 complement 556
- passive 188–202  
 analytic 189  
*be*-passive/personal 99, 180, 189–94, 198–9, 259, 272, 631  
 passivization 146, 187  
*se*-passive (impersonal) 189, 195–7, 197, 198–9, 203, 272, 631, 636  
 synthetic passive 189
- past participle, participial clause 12, 18, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 42, 43, 44, 52, 61, 111, 116, 190, 252, 259–70, 384, 385, 414, 589, 631  
 absolute participial construction/  
 extrasentential adjunct 110, 267  
 active 124, 175, 194, 254, 264, 266, 268, 270, 385, 631  
 adjectival 259, 260, 264–9  
 agreement 37, 43, 191, 193, 261–4, 270  
 feminine 192, 193, 269–70  
 formative 259, 260–4, 270  
 negative 265, 266, 267  
 nominal origin 268  
 passive 172, 191, 254, 266, 268, 270  
 remnant 385  
 resultative 266  
 subject of participle 110  
 temporal value 267
- person  
 mismatches 212
- phonetic reduction 23
- phonological features/system 7–9  
 allophone 7  
 asyllabic final sound 7  
 consonant 7  
 grapheme 8  
 inventory of phonemes 7  
 palatal sonorant 7  
 vowel 7
- pleonastic/tautological/cognate  
 construction 105, 208, 228, 359, 366, 605–11, 635, 636
- polydefinite construction 267, 290–2, 301, 302, 303, 304–12, 336, 563, 566, 635
- possession 223–31, 417, 632  
 alienable 213, 224, 229, 341  
 inalienable 213, 223, 224, 225, 341, 352  
 possessee 332  
   definite 226
- possessive adjective 151, 175, 203, 202, 228, 231, 252, 297, 332–8, 346, 363, 375, 376, 381, 387, 404, 417, 567, 627, 632  
 plural reference 334
- possessive affix 228, 339–40, 345
- possessive phrase 105
- possessor  
 deletion 343  
 doubly marked 228, 229, 231, 245  
 multiple 332  
 single 332
- pronominal 332–46
- posteriority 50, 51, 52, 495
- pragmaticalization 93, 122, 184
- predicate  
 complex 180, 236, 238, 243, 255, 460  
 secondary 283, 405, 609
- predicative 151  
 complement 22, 71, 264  
 construction 45, 266

- predicative (*cont.*)  
   object(ive) predicative complement 171,  
     176, 181–8, 227, 240, 369, 405  
   position 285, 337  
   subject(ive) predicative complement  
     168–81, 227, 240, 247, 264, 271,  
     284, 287, 405, 413  
 preposition, prepositional phrase (PP) 161,  
   163, 164, 165, 166, 174, 201, 218,  
   219, 220, 223, 233, 245–6, 249,  
   286, 298, 357, 417, 424–43, 501,  
   502, 508, 515, 517, 529, 548, 551,  
   560, 561, 582, 608, 612, 619,  
   630, 631  
   comitative 446  
   compound 359, 433, 437, 438  
   functional 153, 155, 317–22, 323, 346,  
     347, 375, 397, 424, 440–1,  
     443, 632  
   lexical 65, 234, 424, 432–40  
   locative 189, 433, 550  
   of quality 176, 187  
   partitive 323, 327–8, 431  
   subcategorized 65, 85, 424,  
     441–2, 443  
 prescriptive 16  
 presentative (marker) 89, 198, 369,  
   602–5, 633  
 presumptive/suppositive 14, 41  
 procedural 506, 509, 510, 511, 512,  
   515, 517  
 pro-drop 89  
 pronoun  
   demonstrative 124, 130, 132, 133, 136,  
     137, 139, 145, 149, 151, 156, 193,  
     382–3, 387, 389, 480, 481, 556,  
     563–6, 612–14  
   distal 383, 613, 618  
   long/strong 382, 563–4, 635  
   proximal 383, 613, 618  
   short/weak 382, 563–4, 565, 635  
   feminine singular with neutral  
     value 611–18  
   indefinite 124, 130, 133, 136, 139, 149,  
     151, 217, 218, 219, 299, 306, 325,  
     387, 614, 618  
   interrogative 352, 580  
   negative 325, 355  
   of identity 386  
   personal 132, 133, 139, 332, 387, 389,  
     391, 393  
     clitic, *see* clitic  
     stressed 10  
   strong 68, 124, 130, 136, 137, 138, 151,  
     156, 158, 160  
   weak 52, 68  
 politeness, honorifics 90, 106, 124, 130,  
   133, 151, 621, 626–7, 628  
 reflexive 124, 130, 158  
   strong 133, 139, 158, 203, 209, 215, 222,  
     387, 393  
   relative 131, 136, 137, 156, 158, 177, 387,  
     426, 472, 550, 616, 618  
   relative-interrogative 124, 133, 151  
 property reading 102, 181, 184, 187, 430  
 protasis 23, 28, 29, 43, 48, 526, 527, 531,  
   533, 534  
 prothesis 67  
  
 quantifier, quantification 153, 318, 323,  
   346–56, 480, 551, 552, 619  
   collective 351  
   distributive 350, 352, 356  
     universal 352  
   floating 105, 352  
   fractional 351  
   indefinite 145, 325, 353, 385  
   interrogative 355  
   invariable 160  
   multiplicative 351  
   negative 355  
   noun 356  
   null 330, 346, 356  
   numerical 346  
   overt 356  
   pronominal 346, 352–6, 356  
     universal 352–3  
   universal 104, 351  
   verb 419  
  
*realis* 32, 524  
 recategorization 93, 122, 123, 424  
 reciprocal  
   bipropositional 217  
   construction 216–22  
   contextual 216  
   dative 222  
   double marked 219, 221–2  
   inherent/implicit 216–17, 222  
   noun repetition 221, 222  
   object-oriented 216  
   PP 219  
   *se* 197  
   split 220  
   subject-oriented 216  
 reflexivization 146, 183, 187

- relative clause 17, 21, 36, 38, 43, 48, 50,  
146, 151, 167, 177, 228, 242, 366,  
379, 385, 468, 473–91, 550, 553,  
565, 619  
appositive free 475, 481  
cleft 122, 490, 636  
correlative 480, 486, 487, 500  
equative 483  
extraposition 490  
free 475, 482, 486, 548  
headed 148, 361, 365, 473, 475,  
482, 486  
non-restrictive 30, 474, 483  
restrictive 473, 483, 609  
headless 126, 375, 379, 475, 482, 484, 487,  
544, 548  
infinitival/modal-existential  
construction 98, 126, 235, 247–8,  
474, 484, 489–90  
multiple 474, 490, 629  
negative 595, 600  
null relative 490  
pleonastic construction 608–9  
pseudo-cleft 490  
pseudo-relative 468  
reduced 609  
relativization 473, 484, 490  
repetitive 607  
reported speech 21, 30, 39  
restructuring 52, 60  
rhematization 122
- scrambling, *see* dislocation  
sequence of tenses (SOT) 50–2  
simultaneity 45, 48, 50, 51, 52, 492, 493, 513  
Slavonic, Slavic (influence) 1, 2, 15, 18, 35,  
37, 39, 43, 48, 49, 50, 88, 89, 91,  
149, 169, 178, 180, 189, 195, 198,  
200, 201, 203, 212, 215, 250, 281,  
285, 292, 320, 352, 357, 359, 374,  
377, 388, 390, 424, 436, 437, 446,  
459, 496, 503, 521, 527, 528, 514,  
544, 556, 560, 586, 602, 604,  
605, 608
- South-Danubian idioms/varieties 18, 37, 43,  
195, 197, 498, 499
- subject 65, 89–123, 168, 214, 247, 252, 331,  
375, 378, 389, 390, 446, 467, 468,  
471, 472, 473, 482, 546, 611, 629  
1st person plural 103  
2nd person singular 103  
anteposition 101, 112  
doubling 101, 117, 123, 631, 636  
expletive pronominal subject 89, 100, 122,  
631, 636  
externalization 385  
extraction 89, 115  
extraposition 192  
genitival-possessive 105  
human non-definite/generic 103–5  
internal 105, 607  
inversion 89  
locative 86  
multiple 108–9  
null expletive subject 192  
null/unrealized 89, 90–3, 122  
of non-finite forms 109–11  
partitive prepositional 105  
postposition 101, 112  
raising 140, 241, 243, 281–2  
relative dative-genitive/relative  
prepositional 106  
subjunctive 11, 14–23, 29, 32, 39, 52, 53, 56,  
58, 60, 65, 66, 70, 116, 188, 277,  
278, 360, 450, 458, 471, 473, 490,  
517, 518, 519, 521, 524, 526, 548,  
549, 550, 595, 600, 602, 605  
bare 15, 17, 52, 501, 536, 537, 630  
directive 571  
independent 19–21  
inverted 571  
marker/formative/complementizer 14,  
15–18, 56, 69, 70, 458, 470, 517,  
528, 571, 592, 599  
perfect 12, 61, 240, 260, 630  
pluperfect 19  
reportative 23  
subordinate/embedded 19–21, 57  
*surcomposé* 19  
subordination 50, 459–60, 472, 491–550,  
517, 605  
weak 50  
substantivization 283, 412, 628, 632  
suffix/augment 10, 33  
supine, supine clause 12, 98, 99, 111, 124,  
167, 168, 169, 190, 242, 247,  
249–59, 359, 360  
active 254  
nominal 249, 373, 250–2, 259, 268, 630  
feminine 251, 255  
origin 249–50  
passive 254  
predicate 253  
subject of supine 111, 257  
underspecified 249, 250, 252–6, 259, 520  
verbal 249, 250, 256–7, 259, 520, 630

- syncretism 10, 11, 193, 197, 200, 202, 203, 312, 394, 249, 298
- synthetic/simple forms, syntheticity 11, 18, 23, 31, 33, 35, 570, 575, 592, 599, 630
- TAM system 14–52, 630
- tense 31–52
  - absolute/deictic 38, 40, 50, 51
  - agreement 51
  - relative 39, 47, 48, 51
- Tobler-Mussafia law 49, 50, 53, 54, 70
- topic, topicalization, thematization,
  - fronting 17, 49, 115, 142, 198, 255, 271, 412, 480, 518, 577, 580, 586, 588, 605, 634, 636
  - edge-fronting 568, 575
  - hanging theme 233, 255, 259
- translations vs. original (texts) 2, 4, 28, 29, 45, 47, 53, 54, 63, 65, 88, 89, 117, 123, 129, 131, 132, 133, 143, 147, 178, 189, 195, 202, 206, 230, 251, 274, 281, 291, 296, 305, 352, 357, 364, 366, 373, 376, 388, 390, 423, 430, 476, 484, 502, 509–11, 510, 512, 513, 514, 518, 528, 536, 540, 544, 562, 569, 570, 573, 585, 592, 593, 598, 600, 605, 606, 607, 609, 614, 636
- variation/alternation 24, 140, 147, 164, 168, 178, 183, 298, 324, 343–5, 349, 413, 424, 436–9, 442, 443, 450, 463, 473, 491, 493, 534, 537, 550, 552–6, 602; *see also* competing forms
- argumental configuration 72–83, 630
  - Acc//PP 78–9, 86
  - Dat//Acc 76–8, 86, 88, 149
  - Dat//PP 73–6, 86, 88, 149
  - reflexive//non-reflexive 83–5, 86, 88, 89, 206, 215
  - SecO//Dat//PP 81–2
  - selection of the preposition 85
  - subjectless//subject-taking, subject//PP 82, 86
  - transitive//intransitive 79–81
- verb
  - raising 52
  - semantic classes
    - agentive 103
    - appoint 181, 185–8
    - aspectual verb/periphrasis 20, 33, 45, 66, 243, 255, 282, 460, 470, 471
    - attitude 50
    - causative/factitive 20, 140, 244
    - change of state 205
    - cognitive/of cognition 21, 28, 50, 140, 205, 281, 466, 584, 616
    - discovery 140, 280
    - dynamic 46, 172
    - evidential 22
    - exercitive 470, 471
    - existential 46, 113
    - grooming 204, 215
    - implicative 66
    - informing 584
    - intensive 204
    - interrogandi* 584
    - locative 205
    - meteorological 82
    - modal 20, 173, 470, 471, 500, 572
    - motion/movement 171, 181, 205, 233, 250, 518, 522
    - naming 94–5, 170, 180, 181–5, 188, 369
    - of location 171
    - of physical sensation 82
    - of saying/of speech/of communication/*dicendi* 21, 28, 34, 50, 92, 113, 161, 162, 181, 183, 188, 198, 205, 466, 469, 471, 584, 605, 609–10, 611, 617
    - passive-reflexive 99
    - perception 28, 66, 140, 271, 272, 279, 280, 466, 468, 584, 617
    - physical sensation 86
    - psych/emotion 82, 86, 161, 205
    - state 46
    - transfer 259
  - syntactic classes
    - attributive 71, 181
    - copula 71, 98, 160, 168–74, 176, 180, 181, 185, 188, 193, 194, 203, 206, 208, 221, 253, 254
    - ditransitive 81, 142, 143, 159, 181
    - impersonal 93, 109, 158, 173
    - intransitive 46, 79–81, 123, 128, 165, 168, 202, 206, 264, 265, 268
    - one-argument 71
    - personal 158
    - reciprocal 162, 163, 630
    - reflexive 83–5, 89, 607, 630
    - semi-impersonal 95, 122
    - subjectless 122

- three-argument 71  
 transitive 79–81, 103, 123, 128, 140,  
 141, 148, 165, 168, 185, 202, 206,  
 255, 263, 265, 268, 363, 377, 606  
 two-argument 71, 94  
 unaccusative 86, 88, 89, 100, 103, 105,  
 109, 128, 202, 206, 263, 264, 606  
 unergative 103, 128, 202, 264, 606  
 zero-valent 71, 93–4  
 volition 39
- Wackernagel's law 49, 53, 70  
*wh*-element/word/phrase 21, 112, 160, 357,  
 361, 467, 474, 475, 477, 481, 485,  
 486–9, 491, 494, 497, 498, 503, 505,  
 516, 530, 538, 539, 552, 580, 582,  
 583, 584, 588, 608, 611, 631, 634  
 word order 562–75, 634–5  
   adjective, serialization 308, 395, 399, 400,  
   401–5, 407, 412–13, 634  
   adjuncts 502, 508, 514, 550  
   adverb 420, 422–3, 574  
   Agent-phrase 267  
   auxiliary-infinitive 24, 25  
   classifiers 372  
   clitic-auxiliary 57  
   clitics 32, 33, 48, 49, 53–6, 70, 209, 217  
   definite article 295–7  
   degree markers 551  
   determiners 305, 308, 382  
   direct object 123, 141–3  
   gerund 283  
   head-final 562, 567–9  
   indirect object 159–60  
   intensifier 390, 393  
   inverse predication structure 440  
   left periphery 571, 573  
   modifiers 357, 358, 362  
   passive 191, 194  
   polar interrogative 585  
   possessive adjective 335  
   prepositional object 168  
   quantifiers 354  
   relative 478, 482  
   *să*-verb-clitic 57  
   secondary direct 147  
   stylistic inversion/chiasmus 49, 50, 64, 459  
   subject 110, 112–17, 122  
   subject(ive) predicative  
     complement 178–80, 181  
   supine 254  
   verb 569–73  
   verb-clitic-auxiliary 56, 570–1  
   verb-subject inversion 576